BITUTECH RAP & PER HIGH RAP AND WARM-MIX ASPHALT SOLUTIONS



BITUTECH RAP & PER

UNIQUE COMPOSITION

- 100% NATURAL MIXTURES OF PLANT EXTRACTS
 - ROSINS & ROSIN ESTERS
 - FATTY ACIDS
 - VEGETABLE OILS
- UNLIKE AROMATICS EXTRACTS AND OILS, *BITUTECH RAP* & *BITUTECH PER* ARE SAFE FROM EXPOSURE, EMISSIONS AND CARRY NO POLLUTION RISK
- MADE FROM GREEN AND RENEWABLE USA RESOURCES
- LIQUID PRODUCTS EASY TO HANDLE AND TRANSPORT



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP & PER

CHEMISTRY

- ASPHALTENES AGGLOMERATE OR BUILD UP OVER PAVEMENT LIFE RESULTING IN BINDER HARDENING
- BITUTECH RAP BREAKS UP OR SEPARATES THESE GIANT ASPHALTENE DOMAINS WHILE AT THE SAME TIME, SUPPLEMENTING OR REPLENISHING THE LOST MALTHENES PHASE, I.E TRUE REJUVENATION
- HPLC & GPC ANALSIS OF ASPHALT PLUS BituTech PER vs. ASPHALT
 - MIMICS AND SUPPLEMENTS MALTHENES
- UNIQUE & POWERFUL DISPERSANT FOR ASPHALTENES

 Green Asphalt
 Technology developed by: Technologies LLC.





	Mn	Mw
Peak 1	1290	1760
Peak 2	231	269
Peak 3	95.0	99.5



Technology developed by: Tecl

BITUTECH PER



Valero PG67-22

NO PER	Mn	Mw
Peak 1	7350	1110
Peak 2	160	235
WITH PER	Mn	Mw
Peak 1	5400	8880
Peak 2	180	267

BituTech PER SMOOTHES THE SMALL PEAKS BETWEEN THE MALTHENES AND ASPHALTENE PEAKS



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP & PER

DIFFERENCE vs. AROMATIC OILS

- SAFE / GREEN vs. AROMATIC OILS
- NOT COATING BLACK ROCK BUT CO-MINGLING RAP BINDER TO EXTRACT AND UTILIZE THE INHERENT BINDER STIFFNESS, I.E VALUE GAINED OR RECOVERED
- TREATMENT OF AGED RAP BINDER I.E PG80-10 WITH 0.75% BITUTECH RAP WILL REJUVENATE THE AGED BINDER AND GENERATE ~PG64-22, RECOVERING ORIGINAL BINDER FLEXIBILITY



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP & PER

MIX PERFORMANCE & PG GRADING

- ENHANCED RAP BINDER CO-MINGLING
- IMPROVE m-VALUE IN BASE AND MODIFIED BINDERS
- EXTENDS LOW TEMPERATURE PG
- RTFOT COMPLIANT NO VOLATILES
- YIELDS TRUE WARM-MIX, NO FUMES OR SMOKE
- ANTI-AGING ADDITIVE FOR ASPHALT BINDER
- QUICKLY FORMS HOMOGENEOUS AND STABLE BLENDS
- SBS/GTR DISPERSANT
- PUMPABLE AT LOW TEMPERATURES, FLOWABLE AT 34 °F



Green Asphalt Technologies LLC.

Technology developed by:

USES OF BITUTECH RAP

- HIGH (40%+) & ULTRA HIGH (100%) RAP MIXES
- HIGH USAGE (10%) OF ASPHALT SHINGLES (RAS)
- USE IN COMBINATION MIXTURES OF RAP AND RAS
- FLUX COATS "BLACK ROCK" WHILE BITUTECH RAP CO-MINGLES WITH RAP AND VIRGIN BINDERS
- MORE EFFECTIVE THAN FLUX
- SAFER TO USE THAN AROMATIC OILS FOR RECOVERY OF RAP AND RAS
- POLYMER COMPATIBILIZER FOR PMA PRODUCTION



Technology developed by:

USES FOR *BITUTECH RAP & BITUTECH PER*

- LOW TEMPERATURE PERFORMANCE ADDITIVE FOR PMA
- GRADE CHANGE ADDITIVE (EG. PG67-22) PG58-28)
- VISCOSITY MODIFIER TO FACILITATE HIGH AGGREGATE LOADING
- EMULSIFICATION AID FOR HARD BINDER (~ZERO PEN)
- REJUVENATE FOG SEALS, CHIP SEALS, SLURRY SEALS
- YIELDS FULL WARM MIX BENEFIT
- EFFECTIVELY REPLACES AROMATIC OILS
 - USED IN FLORIDA SINCE 2008



Technology developed by:

PROPERTIES OF **BITUTECH RAP**

PROPERTY	TYPICAL RANGE
VISCOSITY @ 60 °C, (cps)	< 100
FLASH POINT, °F (COC)	> 425
SPECIFIC GRAVITY, kg/L	0.92 – 0.95
TOTAL ACID NUMBER, mg KOH/g	40 to 75
MOISTURE CONTENT	< 0.75%
APPEARANCE	CLEAR, DARK AMBER COLORED FLOWABLE LIQUID



Technology developed by:

PROPERTIES OF **BITUTECH PER**

PROPERTY	TYPICAL RANGE
VISCOSITY @ 60 °C, (cps)	< 150
FLASH POINT, °F (COC)	> 415
SPECIFIC GRAVITY, kg/L	0.92 – 0.95
TOTAL ACID NUMBER, mg KOH/g	40 to 120
MOISTURE CONTENT	< 1.0 %
APPEARANCE	CLEAR, DARK AMBER COLORED FLOWABLE LIQUID



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP OR PER IN ASPHALT BINDER

1. BASE BINDER PG 67-22	PG 68.1–23.5
RTFO VOLATILES, (%)	-0.27
2. BASE + 2% BITUTECH RAP OR PER	PG 65.3–28.4
RTFO VOLATILES, (%)	-0.22
3. BASE + 4% BITUTECH RAP OR PER	PG 62.0–29.9
RTFO VOLATILES, (%)	-0.30
RESULTS: USE OF <i>BITUTECH RAP OR PER</i> TEMPERATURE PG RANGE	EXTENDS LOW



Technology developed by:

IMPACT OF *BITUTECH PER* ON m-Value of Base Binders

Impact of BituTech PER on m-Value



Amount of BituTech PER, wt. %



Technology developed by:

IMPACT OF *BITUTECH PER* ON BINDER VISCOSITY



Technology developed by:

Technologies LLC.

BITUTECH PER IN ASPHALT BINDER

	ABSOLUTE VISCOSITY @ 60°C	PEN @ 25°C	SOFTENING POINT
BASE BINDER PG67-22	3300 cps	56	127.7°F
BASE + 2% BITUTECH RAP OR PER	2275 cps	78	123.6°F
BASE + 4% BITUTECH RAP OR PER	1425 cps	108	117.6°F



Technology developed by:

IMPACT OF *BITUTECH PER* ON PENETRATION & SOFTENING PT

	PEN @ 25°C	SOFTENING POINT
ZERO PEN ASPHALT	1	182.4°F
ZERO PEN ASPHALT + 2% BITUTECH RAP OR PER	2	174.2°F
ZERO PEN ASPHALT + 4% BITUTECH RAP OR PER	3	166.5°F



Technology developed by:

VISCOSITY OF RECOVERED RAP BINDER

	PRI DATA REPORTED		
	35% RAP + 5% RAS WITH RA 1000 REFINERY FLUX	35% RAP + 5% RAS + 0.75% <i>BITUTECH RAP</i> ON RAP AND RAS	
ABSOLUTE VISCOSITY @ 60°C (140°F), cps	58,338	8,437	



Technology developed by:

PG DATA ON HIGH RAP RECOVERED BINDER (Reported by PRI)

PROPERTY	CONTROL USING RA 1000 (REFINERY FLUX)	SAMPLE USING 0.75% <i>BITUTECH RAP</i> ON WEIGHT OF RAP
PG Grade	76-22	70-28
Continuous PG Grade	77.9-26.6	71.6-30.0
RTFO Mass Loss (%)	-0.130	-0.250
m-Value @ -12 °C	0.336	0.387
Stiffness, Mpa @ -12 °C	167	103
m-Value @ -18 °C	0.291	0.322
Stiffness, Mpa @ -18 °C	358	219



Technology developed by:

- A. MIX DESIGN: 100 GYRATION SUPERPAVE STRUCTURAL LAYER FOR FDOT TRAFFIC LEVEL "D" WITH OPTIMUM BINDER CONTENT OF 5.2%
- B. MIX CONTAINED 35% RAP / 5% RAS
- C. CONTROL: MARATHON RA 1000 FLUX GRADE
- D. BITUTECH RAP MODIFIED TO RA 1000 EQUIVALENT.
- E. MIX TEMP: 285 °F, COMPACTION TEMP: 250 °F



Technology developed by:

DENSIFICATION DATA:

	<u>Marathon</u>	BituTech RAP
	<u>RA 1000</u>	<u>RA 1000</u>
AIR VOIDS, % (ave. of 6)	4.4	3.5
STD DEVIATION	0.2	0.4
COMPACTABILITY, gyrations	5 27	21



Technology developed by:

ASPHALT PAVEMENT ANALYZER – RESISTANCE TO PERMANENT DEFORMATION

AGED 2 HRS @ 147°F / 64°C, HOSE PRESSURE: 100 PSI, 100 LBS VERTICAL LOAD

	<u>Marathon</u>	BituTech RAP
	<u>RA 1000</u>	<u>RA 1000</u>
RUTTING, MM, (ave. of 6)	1.3	1.2
STD DEVIATION	0.3	0.8

RUT DEPTH BELOW 4.5 MM LIMIT AFTER 8000 CYCLES AT REDUCED COMPACTION TEMPERATURE



Technology developed by:

TSR DATA:

	<u>Marathon</u>	<u>BituTech RAP</u>
	<u>RA 1000</u>	<u>RA 1000</u>
CONDITIONED, PSI	142.6	112.7
UNCONDITIONED, PSI	213.5	169.1
TSR	0.67	0.67

NOTE: NO ANTI-STRIP ADDED



Technology developed by:

SUPERPAVE HIGH RAP/RAS NCAT / AMSLLC COMMENTS

- A. MIXES SHOW IDENTICAL RUT RESISTANCE & TSR DATA. *BITUTECH RAP* RA 1000 SHOWS SUPERIOR COMPACTION PROPERTIES THAN THE CONTROL
- B. THE *BITUTECH RAP* HAS REJUVENATED AND CO-MINGLED THE AGED BINDER WITH THE VIRGIN BINDER THUS REDUCING CRACKING POTENTIAL
- C. ABSOLUTE STRENGTH IS OVER 100 PSI: ADEQUATE MIX STRENGTH



Technology developed by:

SUPERPAVE HIGH RAP/RAS NCAT / AMSLLC COMMENTS

D. RECOMMEND USE TO MEET FDOT REQUIREMENTS = 0.75% *BITUTECH RAP* ON THE RAP/RAS

TEST OBSERVATIONS:

"DURING THE MIXING PROCESS, EASE OF COATING WAS NOTICED WITH THE RAP/RAS ADDITIVE; THE AGGREGATE SEEMED TO ACHIEVE UNIFORM COATING QUICKER AND EASIER THAN WITH THE CONTROL RA 1000"



Technology developed by:

MARSHALL SPECIMEN DATA

PROPERTY	COMPACTED 300 °F 35% RAP + 5% RAS WITHOUT <i>BITUTECH RAP</i>	COMPACTED 270 °F 35% RAP + 5% RAS + 0.75% <i>BITUTECH RAP</i> on RAP AND RAS
Gmm	2.411	2.416
Gmb	2.268	2.271
Va	5.90	6.00
STABILITY	4,575	2,625
TARGET STABILITY	≥ 1,500	≥ 1,500
FLOW	17	14



Technology developed by:

MARSHALL SPECIMEN DATA

- *A. BITUTECH RAP* IMPARTS FLEXIBILITY TO THE STIFF RAP/RAS MIXTURE
- B. STABILITY: 4,575 VS. 2,625 BUT STILL EXCEEDS THE TARGET STABILITY OF ≥ 1,500 WHILE REJUVENATING THE RAP
- LONG TERM FLEXIBILITY VS. STIFFNESS CRACKING
- ENHANCED LONG TERM TEMPERATURE CYCLING
- HOMOGENEOUS CO-MINGLING OF AGED RAP/RAS MIXTURE PLUS VIRGIN BINDER



Technology developed by:

TEXAS DOT APPROVAL APRIL 2011

BITUTECH RAP APPROVED WARM MIX TECHNOLOGY BY TEXAS DOT IN APRIL 2011

- HAMBURG WHEEL TRACK AND INDIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH TESTS CONDUCTED.
- BITUTECH RAP TO BE INCLUDED IN A UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION OF NEW WARM MIX ASPHALT TECHNOLOGIES.



Technology developed by:

TEXAS DOT APPROVAL APRIL 2011

HAMBURG WHEEL TRACKING DATA:

BituTech RAP TX

<u>Criteria</u>

of Passes to 12.5 mm Rut 42,626 10,000 Rut Depth, mm @20,000 Passes 10.053 -

 BITUTECH RAP DOSED AT 0.75% ON THE WEIGHT OF THE RAP (35% RAP+5% RAS) IN PG 67-22 BASE ASPHALT.



Technology developed by:

TEXAS DOT APPROVAL APRIL 2011

INDIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH DATA:

BituTech RAPTX CriteriaDry Tensile Strength (psi):151.685-200

- BITUTECH RAP DOSED AT 0.75% ON THE WEIGHT OF THE RAP (35% RAP+5% RAS) IN PG 67-22 BASE.
- RAP/RAS PAVEMENTS WITH IDT>200PSI AN ISSUE IN SOME AREAS IN TX. *BITUTECH RAP* PROVIDES A SOLUTION TO THIS PROBLEM.



Technology developed by:

FLORIDA DOT Trial OCTOBER 2009

I 95 CONTROL SECTION: 40% RAP (FRACTIONATED) MIX/COMPACTION: **300** °F VOLUME PAVED: 1,000 TONS

I 95 TRIAL SECTION 1: 40% RAP + 0.75% *BITUTECH RAP* (EQUIVALENT TO USING RA 1000) MIX/COMPACTION: **270 °F** VOLUME PAVED: 300 TONS I 95 TRIAL SECTION 2: 40% RAP + 0.75% *BITUTECH RAP* (EQUIVALENT TO USING RA 1000) MIX/COMPACTION: **255 °F**

ENGINEERED ADDITIVES " VOLUME PAVED: 300 TONS

Technology developed by:

FLORIDA DOT Trial OCTOBER 2009

- BITUTECH RAP ADDED TO THE NEW BINDER AND INJECTED INTO DOUBLE-BARREL MIX DRUM
- RESULTS:

1. NO BLUE SMOKE AT MIXING PLANT OR PAVING SITE; A BETTER ENVIRONMENT FOR THE CREW

2. NO PERFORMANCE ISSUES WITH MOISTURE

3. IMPROVED COMPACTION, IMPROVED DENSIFICATION, REDUCED RUTTING AND BETTER WORKABILITY WITH *BITUTECH RAP*



Technology developed by:

FLORIDA DOT Trial OCTOBER 2009

- CHANGED TO *BITUTECH RAP* IN RA GRADES 3 YEARS EARLIER
- CONSISTENT PRODUCTION AND PAVING WITH RA GRADES BASED ON *BITUTECH RAP*
- OVER 1 MILLION TONS OF RAP PAVED IN LAST 2 YEARS
- ZERO COMPLAINTS TO DATE



Technology developed by:

NYCDOT Trial OCTOBER 2010

NYCDOT HARPER STREET ASPHALT PLANT 20% RAP (FRACTIONATED) + 0.75% *BITUTECH PER BITUTECH PER* ADDED TO BINDER MIX TEMPERATURE: **275°F** REDUCED TO **250°F**

LITTLE NECK PARKWAY, QUEENS 800 TONS LAID IN 3-4 INCH LIFTS 50°F AMBIENT TEMPERATURE LAYDOWN & COMPACTION: **260°F** REDUCED TO **210°F**

COMPACTED NORMALLY NO PAVEMENT DENSITY ISSUES



Green AsphaltTechnology developed by:Technologies LLC.





Technology developed by:





Technology developed by:





Technology developed by:





Technology developed by:





Technology developed by:

L.A. County Trial AUGUST 2010

18% CRUMB RUBBER BLEND APPLIED @ 0.60-0.66 gal/sq. yd. 3/8" PRE-COATED CHIPS APPLIED @ 32-34 gal/sq. yd. 0.75% *BITUTECH PER/*0.75% *BITUTECH WA1* ON BINDER WT

MIXTURE HEATED AND APPLIED TO PAVEMENT @ **335** °F PRECOATED CHIPS WERE SPREAD AND COMPACTED

RESULTS: NO BLUE SMOKE / LOWER EMISSIONS REDUCED BINDER VISCOSITY APPLICATION @ 400 °F REDUCED TO 335 °F



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP Preferred by Recyclers for RAP Rejuvenation

- BITUTECH RAP SELECTED AS THE PREFERRED
 REJUVENATOR FOR 100% RAP RECYCLED MIXES
 - BAGELA USA RECOMMENDS BITUTECH RAP TO CUSTOMERS
 - PTIC LISTS *BITUTECH RAP* AS THEIR PREFERRED ADDITIVE IN THEIR SALES LITERATURE
- USER FEEDBACK INDICATES TOUGHER, NON-RAVELING MIX FOR PATCHING
- EASIER HANDLING OF RECYCLED MIXES
- IMPROVED CRACK RESISTANCE



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP Preferred by Recyclers for RAP Rejuvenation

- BITUTECH RAP HAS BECOME THE PREFERRED ASPHALT REJUVENATOR BY MANY RAP RECYCLERS
 - NEW YORK
 - CONNECTICUT
 - MASSACHUSETTS
 - OHIO
 - MICHIGAN
 - WEST VIRGINIA



- COLORADO
- MISSISSIPPI
- INDIANA
- ILLINOIS
- WISCONSIN
- ONTARIO
- BRITISH COLUMBIA

Technology developed by:

BAGELA USA IN CONNECTICUT 100% RAP/RAS

2,000 POUNDS (~98%) OF FRACTIONATED AGED RAP 2 QUARTS (0.2%) OF AROMATIC OIL 40 POUNDS (~2%) OF RAS

- PROCESS: HEATED TO 310 °F IN MIXER DRUM DISCHARGED AT 290 °F TO 305 °F
- RESULTS: BLUE SMOKE & FUMES, OILY ODOR HEALTH OR EMISSIONS QUESTIONS



Technology developed by:

BAGELA USA IN CONNECTICUT 100% RAP/RAS

2,000 POUNDS (~98%) OF FRACTIONATED & AGED RAP 2 QUARTS (0.2%) OF *BITUTECH RAP* (100% NATURAL) 40 POUNDS (~2%) OF RAS PROCESS: HEATED TO 310 °F IN MIXER DRUM DISCHARGED AT 290 °F TO 305 °F WARM MIX POTENTIAL NOT EXPLOITED AT THIS TRIAL RESULTS: NO BLUE SMOKE OR OILY ODOR NO HEALTH OR EMISSIONS QUESTIONS GOOD WORKABILITY & COMPACTION



Technology developed by:

DRUM HEAT SOLUTION FOR HIGH RAP %

- INFRARED (NO DIRECT FLAME) HEATED CONVEYOR
 - RAP/RAS STREAM TURNED OVER ENROUTE TO DRUM
 - *BITUTECH RAP* SPRAYED ONTO THE RAP/RAS STREAM
 - RAP/RAS STREAM CONTROLLED TO 200 275°F
 - COST EFFICIENT HEATING
 - LESS WEAR ON AGGREGATE HANDLING SYSTEMS
- INCREASE RAP/RAS STREAMS > 50%
- ACHIEVE SUBSTANTIAL COST SAVINGS UTILIZING HIGH RAP/RAS MIXTURES



Technology developed by:

Achieving Greater Warm-Mix Benefits with *BITUTECH WA1*

- BITUTECH WA1 WORKABILITY MODIFIER AND WARM-MIX ADDITIVE
 - IMPROVES FLOW AND SLUMP OF PAVING MIX
 - EXTENDS THE WORK DAY FOR CONTRACTORS
 - MAKES THE MIX EASIER TO HANDLE AND EASIER TO COMPACT AT LOWER TEMPERATURES
 - COMBINED WITH BITUTECH RAP OR BITUTECH PER FOR MAXIMUM WARM-MIX BENEFITS



Technology developed by:

Achieving Greater Warm-Mix Benefits with *BITUTECH WA1*

- BITUTECH WA1 WORKABILITY MODIFIER AND WARM-MIX ADDITIVE
 - MORE EFFECTIVE ALTERNATIVE THAN SASOBIT
 - USED WITH *BITUTECH PER* IN GTR CHIP SEALS TO REDUCE EMISSIONS IN CALIFORNIA
 - USED IN WARM-MIX PMA FOR OVER 3 YEARS
 - IMPROVED MIX CHARACTERISTICS
 - POLYMER REDUCTION



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP COST BENEFITS ABOVE 20% RAP, \$/TON

	40% RAP	50% RAP	60% RAP	70% RAP	80% RAP	90% RAP	100% RAP
BINDER SAVINGS (\$)	\$5.99	\$8.31	\$10.62	\$12.94	\$15.26	\$17.57	\$19.87
AGGREGATE SAVINGS (\$)	\$1.48	\$2.21	\$2.95	\$3.69	\$4.43	\$5.16	\$5.90
FUEL COST SAVINGS (\$) (WARM MIX BENEFIT)	\$1.43	\$1.43	\$1.43	\$1.43	\$1.43	\$1.43	\$1.43
BituTech RAP COST (\$)	\$4.02	\$5.03	\$6.03	\$7.04	\$8.04	\$9.05	\$10.05
TOTAL SAVINGS (\$)	\$3.48	\$4.82	\$6.17	\$7.52	\$8.87	\$10.22	\$11.57



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP COST BENEFITS ABOVE 10% RAP WITH RAS, \$/TON

	10% RAP 5% RAS	20% RAP 5% RAS	30% RAP 5% RAS	40% RAP 5% RAS	50% RAP 5% RAS
BINDER SAVINGS (\$)	\$4.94	\$6.92	\$8.90	\$10.88	\$12.86
AGGREGATE SAVINGS (\$)	\$0.24	\$0.71	\$1.19	\$1.66	\$2.14
FUEL COST SAVINGS (\$) (WARM MIX BENEFIT)	\$1.43	\$1.43	\$1.43	\$1.43	\$1.43
BituTech RAP COST (\$)	\$1.13	\$1.88	\$2.63	\$3.38	\$4.13
TOTAL SAVINGS (\$)	\$4.06	\$5.76	\$7.46	\$9.17	\$10.87



Technology developed by:

BITUTECH RAP COST BENEFITS

You can change the input the green-shaded cells to r local costs, binder con assumptions	<u>s in any of</u> eflect your tent or			X% RAP w/o BituTech RAP	X% RAP w/BituTech RAP	X% RAP w/BituTech RAP	X% RAP / X % RAS w/BituTech RAP	X% RAP / X % RAS w/BituTech RAP
RAP Percentage in the total	mix <i>,</i> X	(input	% of RAP)	20%	20%	20%	25%	35%
RAS Percentage in the total r	nix, X	(input	% of RAS)	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%
Mix, lbs.				2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00
RAP, lbs./ton of mix @ \$/tor	n cost of:	\$6.00	(input \$ cost)	400.00	400.00	400.00	500.00	700.00
RAS, lbs./ton @ \$/ton del. co	ost of:	\$45.00	(input \$ cost)	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Virgin Mix, lbs.				1600.00	1600.00	1600.00	1400.00	1200.00
Recovered RAP Binder @:	5.20%	(input asphalt	% content)	13.52	20.59	20.59	25.74	36.04
Recovered RAS Binder @:	22.00%	(input asphalt	% content)	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.78	21.78
Virgin Mix Binder, lbs. @:	6.00%	(input target a	sphalt %)	106.48	99.41	99.41	72.48	62.18
RAP Binder value, \$ per ton				\$3.72	\$5.66	\$5.66	\$7.08	\$9.91
RAS Binder value, \$ per ton				\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$5.99	\$5.99
Required Virgin Binder value,	, \$ per ton			\$29.28	\$27.34	\$27.34	\$19.93	\$17.10
RAP Aggregate value, \$/ton (@ \$/ton:	\$15.00	(input\$value)	\$2.84	\$2.84	\$2.84	\$3.56	\$4.98
RAS Aggregate value, \$/ton (@ \$/ton:	\$15.00	(input\$value)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.71	\$0.71
Less RAP Processing Cost @	🦻 \$/ton:	\$4.00	(input \$ cost)	\$0.80	\$0.80	\$0.80	\$1.20	\$1.60
Calculated net RAP Aggregat	e Value, @ 🤅	\$/ton		\$2.04	\$2.04	\$2.04	\$3.07	\$4.09
Additional Binder Savings fro	m Treatmei	nt, \$ per tor	ı	\$0.00	\$1.94	\$1.94	\$9.35	\$12.18
New Aggregate Savings, \$ pe	r ton			\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1.02	\$2.04
Fuel Savings; Warm Mix Ben	efit <i>,</i> \$/ton	(from line #26.	see Instruction #9)	\$0.00	\$1.85	\$1.85	\$1.85	\$1.85
Cost of BituTech RAP, 0.75%	@ \$/lb.:	\$0.72	(input \$ cost)	<u>\$0.00</u>	<u>\$2.16</u>	<u>\$2.16</u>	<u>\$3.24</u>	<u>\$4.32</u>
Total Savings Over Base	20%	RAP, \$ pe	er ton	Base	\$1.63	\$1.63	\$6.43	\$8.60
Fuel savings based on diesel	fuel <u>price p</u> e	er gallon of:	\$3.50	for total fu	el savings per t	on of:	\$1.85	per ton
(Note: Fuel savings are based on sav	sel per ton)	(input \$ cost)						
Asphalt Price Average, \$/ton		\$550.00	(input \$ cost)					
Recovery % of RAP & RAS Bi	tuTech RAP	65%	(input assumed	% of old binder reco	very)			
Recovery % of RAP & RAS Bi	tuTech RAP	99%	(input assumed	% of old binder reco	very)			
			Our test results in	dicate at least 9	99% recovery with B	ituTech RAP		



Technology developed by:

Advances in *BITUTECH RAP & PER* Technology

BituTech SEF (Self-Emulsifying Concentrate)

- Cold-applied use in RAP & RAS Mixes, Cold Mix formulations
- Enables High RAP & RAS Mixes
- Pavement Rejuvenation (spray) Agent
- Green Release Agent for truck beds and bins
- BituTech PER-H "Green" high flash performance and viscosity modifier
 - High temperature blending and viscosity reduction



Technology developed by:

Other Products Marketed by Engineered Additives:

• BituTech CLX & CLS asphalt cross-linkers

- High sulfur & Low sulfur formulations
- H2S Scavenger
- Non-corrosive
- Reduced polymer loading
- Phase Angle improvement
- SBS & GTR



Technology developed by:

Other Products Marketed by Engineered Additives:

- BituTech ADH adhesion modifier
 - Improves adhesive and cohesive compound strength
- *BituTech WA1 & VPW* warm mix modifiers
 - Performance modifiers
 - Compound viscosity and warm-mix benefits
- *BituTech BUR* asphalt oxidation modifier
 - Convert PG 67-22 to BURA, types I-IV at reduced oxidation time & temperature



Technology developed by:

Products Under Development by Green Asphalt Technologies:

- BituTech PER Plus "Green" performance modifier
 - Low temperature PG improvement plus viscosity reduction
- BituTech PLR & PLR-H performance modifiers
 - Reduced SBS loading
 - Improve high temperature performance
- *BituTech HFD* high flash viscosity cutter
 - High flash & low odor viscosity modifier



Technology developed by:

APPENDIX:

PRODUCT PROPERTIES AND APPLICATION MATRIX



Technology developed by:

Engineered Additives Product Properties & Application Matrix								Key: 🌩 🛓			Applicable		<u>Developmental</u>		
Industry Applications	BituTech PER	BituTech RAP	BituTech PER-HF	BituTech HFD	BituTech HFM	BituTech SEF	BituTech PER Plus	BituTech BUR	BituTech ADH	BituTech WA1	BituTech VPW	BituTech PLR*	BituTech PLR-H*	BituTech CLX	BituTech CLS
Green Renewable Chemistry	•	•	٠			٠									
Asphalt Paving Applications	٠	•	٠			٠			٠	•	٠			٠	٠
Asphalt Roofing Applications	•	٠	٠		ً⊘	٠		٠	٠	٠	٠			٠	•
Agricultural Applications	٠					٠									
Tar Sands Applications	٠	•	٠			٠	ļ						ļ		
Transportation & Storage Applications	•	•					1								
Drilling Fluid Applications	•														
Explosives Formulations	٠														
Release Agent Applications				1		•									
Concrete Form Release Applications						٠									
Injection Mold Form Release Applications						٠									
Adhesives Applications	٠		٠						٠						
Polymer Resin Diluent Applications	٠	•	٠												
Animal Feed Applications	٠		-			٠							+		



Technology developed by:

Engineered Additives Product & Properties Matrix					rix	Key:	Key: 🔶 <u>Prefer</u>		0	Recommended		٩	<u>Develo</u>	omental	
Paving Applications	BituTech PER	BituTech RAP	BituTech PER-HF	BituTech HFD	BituTech HFM	BituTech SEF	BituTech PER Plus	BituTech BUR	BituTech ADH	BituTech WA1	BituTech VPW	BituTech PLR*	BituTech PLR-H*	BituTech CLX	BituTech CLS
Green Renewable Chemistry, 100% renewable & safe	٠	٠	٠			٠	֎								
Asphalt Viscosity Reduction, 7-9% to change 3000 vis to 600 vis	٠	\Diamond	٠		֎		৷			\Diamond	\Diamond				
Hot-Mix Viscosity Reduction, e.g. Improve Handling and Workability	\Diamond	\Diamond	⇔		֎		ً⊘			٠	٠				
High-flash Viscosity Reduction, 7-9% to change 3000 vis to 600 vis			٠		֎										
Improve Low Temperature Performance e.g. PG67-22 to PG58-28	,	٠					֎								
Maintain High Temperature Performance, e.g. PG67-22 to PG64-28							֎			٠	٠				
High RAP & RAS Blnder Recovery, e.g. 99+% Recovery	\Diamond	٠													
Tank & Vessel Cleaning, e.g. Disolve and Recover Asphalt Sediment	٠	\Diamond													
Cold Mix Application, e.g. Activate Old Binder Under Ambient Temps	⇔	\Diamond				٠									
Cold Release Application, dilute to 5%-10% concentration in water						٠									
Low Range PG Grade Modifier, e.g. PG67-22 to PG-64-28	٠	\Diamond													
High Range PG Grade Modifier, e.g. PG67-22 to PG70-22										\Diamond	\Diamond	֎	֎		
Improve m Value	٠	\Diamond													
Reduced Polymer Requirement, e.g. up to 50% reduction	⇔									\Diamond		֎	֎		
Warm Mix Benefits, e.g. Reduce Energy and Extend Laydown Time	\Diamond	\Diamond					֎			٠	٠				
Improved Mix Work-Ability, e.g. extend laydown time	\Diamond	\Diamond					৷			٠	٠				
Elastic Recovery, Toughness & Tenacity	٠	♦													
Low-(sulfur)-Fume Cross-linking														•	•
Non-corrosive & Free Flowing Cross- linker, e.g. no caking in high humidity														٠	٠



Engineered Additives F	Product & Properties Matrix				Key:	: • <u>P</u>	referred	0	<u>Recom</u>	mended	¢	Developmental			
Roofing Applications	BituTech PER	BituTech RAP	BituTech PER-HF	BituTech HFD	BituTech HFM	BituTech SEF	BituTech PER Plus	BituTech BUR	BituTech ADH	BituTech WA1	BituTech VPW	BituTech PLR*	BituTech PLR-H*	BituTech CLX	BituTech CLS
Green Renewable Chemistry, 100% renewable & safe	٠	٠	٠			٠	@								
Asphalt Viscosity Reduction, 7-9% to change 3000 vis to 600 vis	٠			ً⊘	֎		ً⊘			\Diamond	♦				
High-flash Viscosity Reduction, 7-9% to change 3000 vis to 600 vis			\Diamond	ً⊘	ً⊘	-									
Reduced Oxidation Time, e.g. 20-30% Faster Batch Cycle Time								٠							
Reduced Oxidation Temperature, e.g. 50 °F lower								٠							
Post Oxidation Pen & S.P. Modifer, e.g. 15 Pen @ 220 to 19 Pen@ 215 with 2%	٠														
Oxidize Harder Base Asphalt, e.g. PG64-22 base vs. shingle flux								٠							
Improve Low Temperature Performance, e.g. reduced risk of cracking	\Diamond									٠	٠				
Suitable for BURA, all Types, e.g. PG67-22 to Type III & IV	\Diamond							٠							
Elastic Recovery, Toughness & Tenacity															
Improved Weathering, e.g. 20-30% Weatherometer Improvement												֎	֎		
Pen & S.P. Modifer, e.g. Changes the Pen & Softening Point Relationship	\Diamond									\Diamond	♦	֎	礅	♦	♦
Reduced Polymer Requirement, e.g. from 15-50% polymer reduction potential	\Diamond									\Diamond	\Diamond	֎	֎	\Diamond	\Diamond
Low temperature processing aid, e.g. Improve workability and handling	\Diamond									٠		*			
Adhesion & Cohesion Promoter, e.g. improves surface adhesion									⇔						
Low-(sulfur)-Fume Cross-linking														٠	٠
Non-corrosive & Free Flowing Cross- linker, e.g. no caking in high humidity														٠	٠
Tank & Vessel Cleaning, e.g. Disolve and Recover Asphalt Sediment	٠	⇔													



Engineered Additives F	ngineered Additives Product & Properties Matrix					Key:		Preferred		Recommended		\$	Developmental		-
Agricultural Applications	BituTech PER	BituTech RAP	BituTech PER-HF	BituTech HFD	BituTech HFM	BituTech SEF	BituTech PER Plus	BituTech BUR	BituTech ADH	BituTech WA1	BituTech VPW	BituTech PLR*	BituTech PLR-H*	BituTech CLX	BituTech CLS
Green Renewable Chemistry, 100% renewable & safe	٠	٠	٠			٠	Ø								
Crop Adjuvents, non-polluting and hazard-free	\Diamond		\Diamond			٠									
Pesticide & Fungacide Carrier Fluids, non-polluting and hazard-free	⇔		\Diamond			٠									
Fruit Sprays, non-polluting and hazard-free	♦		٥			٠									
		-													
		-													
									<u> </u>				<u> </u>		



Engineered Additives P	roduct	duct & Properties Matrix				Key:	● P	referred	Recommended			@	Developmental			
Tar Sands Applications	BituTech PER	BituTech RAP	BituTech PER-HF	BituTech HFD	BituTech HFM	BituTech SEF	BituTech PER Plus	BituTech BUR	BituTech ADH	BituTech WA1	BituTech VPW	BituTech PLR*	BituTech PLR-H*	BituTech CLX	BituTech CLS	
Green Renewable Chemistry, 100% renewable & safe	٠	٠	٠			٠	Ø									
Efficient Crude Recovery, e.g. ~98% recovery of tars	٠					⇔										
Modify Recovered Sand Burden, e.g. re-use for road paving applications	٠	\Diamond				\Diamond						*		**************************************		
Modify Bitumen Characteristics in Syn Crude	٠	♦														
Tank, Vessel & Pipe Cleaning, e.g. Disolve and Recover Asphalt Sediment	٠	♦														
															2 	
	-															
	-		-													
	_						-									



Engineered Additives P	Product & Properties Matrix					Key:	• • <u>P</u>	referred	•	<u>Recom</u>	mended	٢	Developmental			
Specialty Applications	BituTech PER	BituTech RAP	BituTech PER-HF	BituTech HFD	BituTech HFM	BituTech SEF	BituTech PER Plus	BituTech BUR	BituTech ADH	BituTech WA1	BituTech VPW	BituTech PLR*	BituTech PLR-H*	BituTech CLX	BituTech CLS	
Green Renewable Chemistry, 100% renewable & safe	٠	٠	٠			٠										
Transportation & Storage Applications																
Tank & Vessel Cleaning	٠	\Diamond	\Diamond			\Diamond										
Non-hazardous and non-polluting	•	⇔	⇔			⇔										
Drilling Fluid Applications																
Drilling Fluid Viscosity Modifier	•															
Explosives Formulations	•															
Release Agent Applications																
Release for hot-mix vessels	\Diamond					٠										
Release for tar sands truck beds	\Diamond					٠										
Concrete Form Release Applications	\Diamond					٠										
Injection Mold Form Release Applications	\Diamond					٠										
Adhesives Applications																
Extender Oil - Adhesive Formulations	٠		\Diamond													
Adhesion & Cohesion Promoter									٠							
Polymer Resin Diluent Applications																
Extender Oil - Polymer Formulations	٠		\Diamond													
Animal Feed Applications	\Diamond					٠										
Dust Control	\Diamond					٠										



Technology developed by:

Engineered Additives LLC offers its clients and partners unique and cost efficient asphalt modifier and additive choices, many based on recycled or renewable resources, with the formulating support and analysis to effectively utilize those polymers in an asphalt formulation for roofing or paving use.

Green Asphalt Technologies LLC specializes in developing unique and effective products for the modification of asphalt for a variety of applications, including paving and roofing, utilizing recycled and renewable resources and conventional chemistry to create the next generation of asphalt additives, crosslinkers and performance improving modifiers.



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